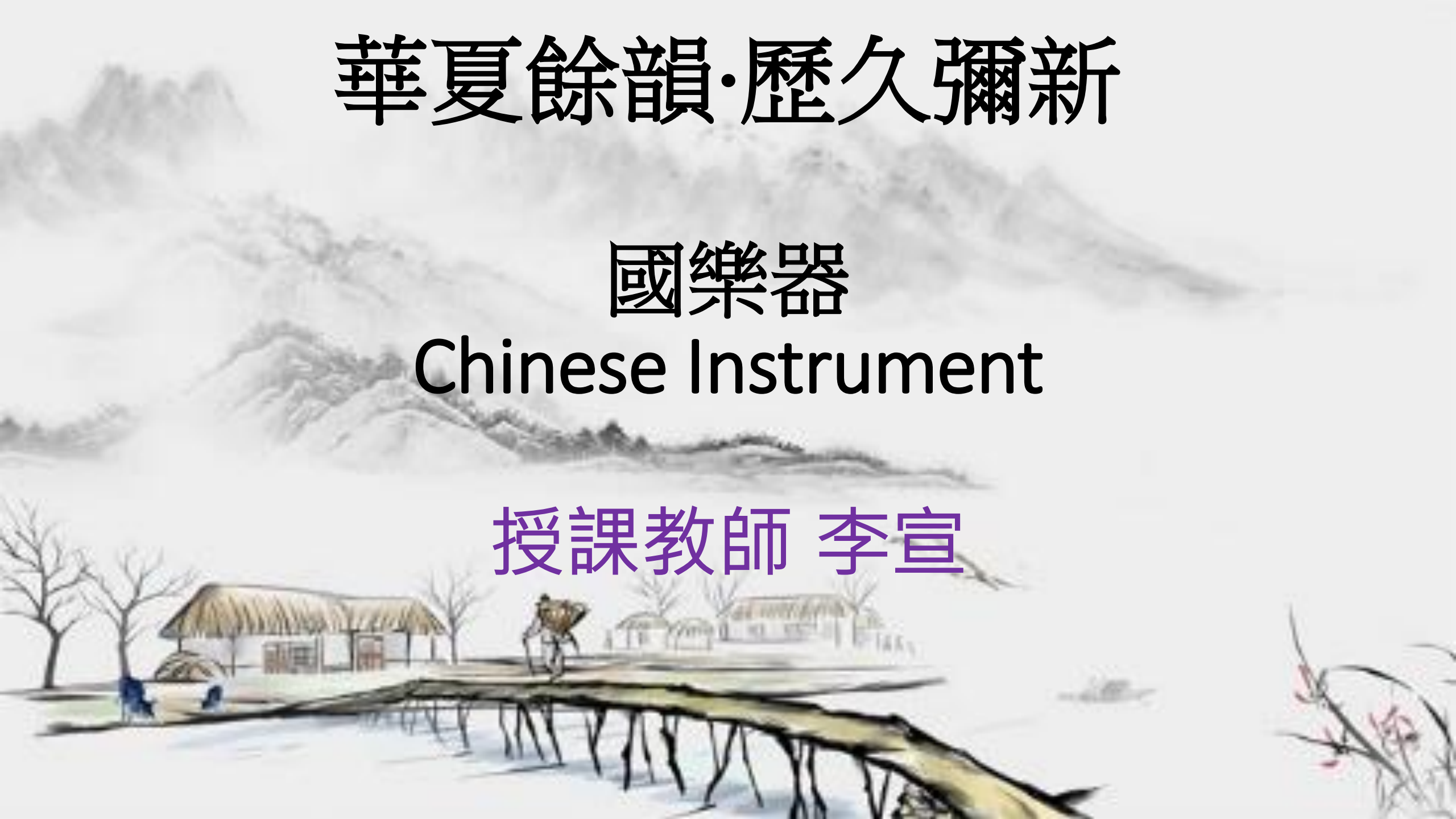


# 華夏餘韻·歷久彌新

## 國樂器

## Chinese Instrument

授課教師 李宣



# Chinese Instrument Classification

## 發聲方式

H.S 霍恩伯斯特爾-薩克斯

氣鳴Aerophone

弦鳴Chordophone

體鳴Idiophone

膜鳴Membranophone

## 演奏方式

吹管Wind Instrument

拉弦String Instrument

彈撥Plucked String Instrument

打擊Percussion Instrument

## 樂器材質 (周代-八音)

金  
石  
絲  
竹  
匏  
土  
革  
木

**What's the similar between Chinese instrument and western instrument?**

**They all have stringed instruments, wind instruments and percussion instruments.**

**Listen to the song carefully and then tell me  
which is the way of playing?**

吹管 Wind Instrument

拉弦 String Instrument

彈撥 Plucked String Instrument

打擊 Percussion Instrument



# Wind Instrument (吹管)

• 竹-梆笛 曲笛 嗩呐 簫 排簫

• 土-埙



• 匏-笙 竽 葫蘆絲



# String Instrument (拉弦-絲)

二胡  
高胡  
京胡  
中胡  
革胡  
倍革胡  
馬頭琴



# Plucked String Instrument (彈撥-絲)



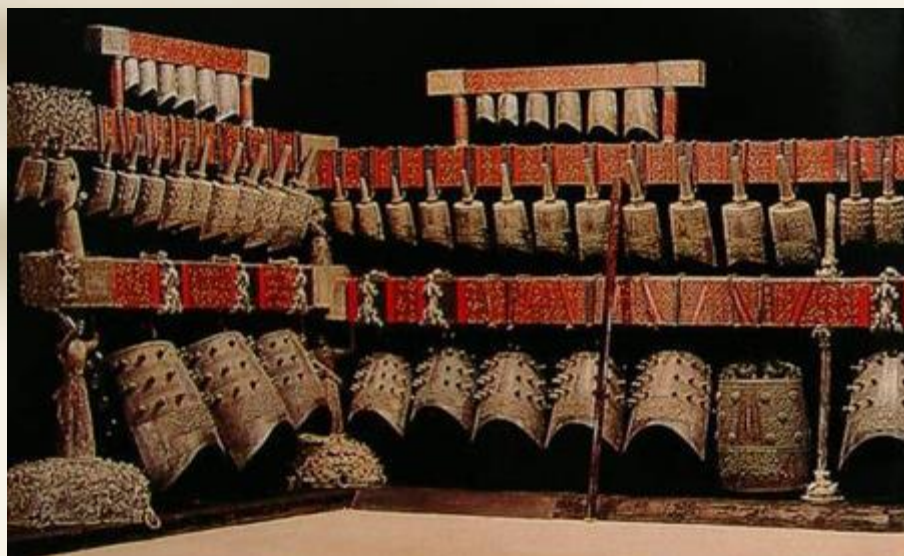
- 古<sup>琴</sup>
- 古<sup>箏</sup>
- 琵琶
- 柳<sup>琴</sup>
- 阮咸(小阮、中阮、大阮)
- 揚<sup>琴</sup>



# Percussion Instrument

(打擊)

- 金-編鐘 鈸 雲鑼
- 石-編磬
- 革-板鼓 花盆鼓 排鼓 堂鼓 鼗
- 木-柷 敔 木魚 梆子





What is the similar  
between \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ ?

What is the difference between  
\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ ?







Which western musical instrument  
is similar to the 二胡?  
Why?

Which western musical instrument is similar to the 革胡? Why?





Which western musical instrument  
is similar to the 曲笛/梆笛?  
Why?



Which western musical instrument  
is similar to the 噴呐？  
Why？



Which western musical instrument  
is similar to the 中阮?  
Why?





Which western musical instrument  
is similar to the 排鼓 ?  
Why?

Which western musical instrument  
is similar to the 編磬 ?  
Why?



Which western musical instrument  
is similar to the 板鼓 ?  
Why?





First, according to the way of playing, divide the instruments into 4 groups.

首先，請根據演奏方式將樂器分為4種類型

吹管 Wind 拉弦 String 彈撥 Pick String 打擊 Percussion

音量 volume

大聲 loud (back)  
小聲 low (front)

音高 pitch

高音 high pitch (left side)  
低音 low pitch (right side)

# Chinese Orchestra

編磬

木魚

堂鼓

大鼓

銅鑼

編鐘

低-中-高音笙

梆笛

曲笛

高-中-低音嗩吶

二胡

高胡

柳琴

琵琶

揚琴

古箏

指揮

中胡

阮咸

三弦

倍革胡

革胡

# Chinese Orchestra



# Question & Discuss

- How is this music played ?

1. Solo

2. Chamber music (duet 、 Trio 、 Quartet 、 Quintet...)

3. Concerto

4. Symphony Orchestra

- This music makes me feel....

excited 興奮

peaceful 平靜

sad 悲傷

nervous 緊張

relaxing 放鬆

graceful 優美

dexterous 輕巧



# 湯應曾 琵琶《十面埋伏》

此曲描述楚漢相爭劉邦和項羽兩軍決鬥時，緊張、激烈、殘酷的戰爭場面，琵琶以面板拍彈來對“放炮”轟鳴聲進行模擬，並以「掃」、「長輪」、「挑」演奏技巧來模擬戰鼓聲動天地威武的陣容，進而營造身臨在古戰場的情境。



# Question & Discuss

- How is this music played ?

1. Solo

2. Chamber music (duet 、 Trio 、 Quartet 、 Quintet...)

3. Concerto

4. Symphony Orchestra

- This music makes me feel....

excited 興奮

peaceful 平靜

sad 悲傷

nervous 緊張

relaxing 放鬆

graceful 優美

dexterous 輕巧



# 何占豪 陳鋼 二胡 《梁祝》



此曲描述梁山伯與祝英台相識、相戀到如泣如訴的相思，纏綿悲切的情感。二胡演奏富有情感的「揉弦」、「滑弦」技巧，表現出委婉動人、悲慟欲絕的音色，刻畫出淒美動人細膩的情感。

# Question & Discuss

- How is this music played ?

1. Solo

2. Chamber music (duet 、 Trio 、 Quartet 、 Quintet...)

3. Concerto

4. Symphony Orchestra

- This music makes me feel....

excited 興奮

peaceful 平靜

sad 悲傷

nervous 緊張

relaxing 放鬆

graceful 優美

dexterous 輕巧







## 李博 唢呐 《醉想》

此曲用渾厚音色的中音唢呐奏出帶有詩意微醺暈眩的感覺，再以高音唢呐運用「循環換氣」技巧吹奏快速音群，描述喝醉後呈現真誠的自我，奔向自由歡快的感覺。



# Question & Discuss

- How is this music played ?

1. Solo

2. Chamber music (duet 、 Trio 、 Quartet 、 Quintet...)

3. Concerto

4. Symphony Orchestra

- This music makes me feel....

excited 興奮

peaceful 平靜

sad 悲傷

nervous 緊張

relaxing 放鬆

graceful 優美

dexterous 輕巧



# 唐富 笙 《天鵝隨想曲》

運用笙快速打音的技巧，刻畫出天鵝在富詩意的情境下，以優美與輕盈的體態游行於湖中。



# Question & Discuss

- How is this music played ?

1. Solo

2. Chamber music (duet 、 Trio 、 Quartet 、 Quintet...)

3. Concerto

4. Symphony Orchestra

- This music makes me feel....

excited 興奮

peaceful 平靜

sad 悲傷

nervous 緊張

relaxing 放鬆

graceful 優美

dexterous 輕巧



# 馬水龍 梆笛 《梆笛協奏曲》



此曲由台灣作曲家馬水龍，結合東西方交響音樂創作技法，將梆笛高亢嘹亮有力、輕巧靈活的音色，表現的淋漓盡致。



# Question

- What instrument is used to play this music ?

琵琶 二胡 唢呐 笙 梆笛

- Guess ! What is this music ?


《百鳥朝鳳》 《陽明春曉》 《笑傲江湖》 《賽馬》

- Why ? This music makes me feel....

excited 興奮/激昂    peaceful 平靜    sad 悲傷    nervous 緊張    relaxing 放鬆

graceful 優美/婉約    dexterous 輕巧



A traditional Chinese ink wash painting of a misty landscape. In the center, a small boat with a figure is on a calm body of water. The background features soft, hazy mountains. In the foreground, there are dark, gnarled tree branches on the left and delicate pink blossoms on the right. The overall atmosphere is serene and ethereal.

Write these on your study sheet.

The End